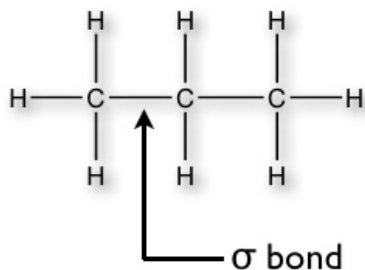


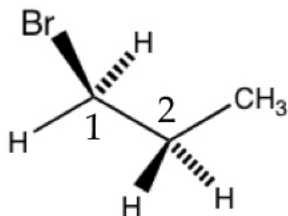
Printed Name: _____

1) (20 points) a) Draw a valence bond structure for all possible acyclic (with no ring) isomers with molecular formula C_5H_{10} . Be sure to include all possible stereoisomers and constitutional isomers. **Draw each isomer only once.** You do not need to show hydrogens in your structures.

b) Describe the nature of the indicated bond for propane in terms of overlap of hybrid atomic orbitals (e.g. Csp^3-H1s). Put your answer in the box to the right of the structure.

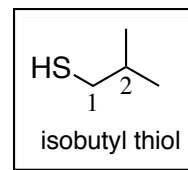


c) Draw a Newman projection for the indicated conformation of 1-bromopropane citing down the $C1-C2$ bond. Put your drawing in the box to the right of the structure

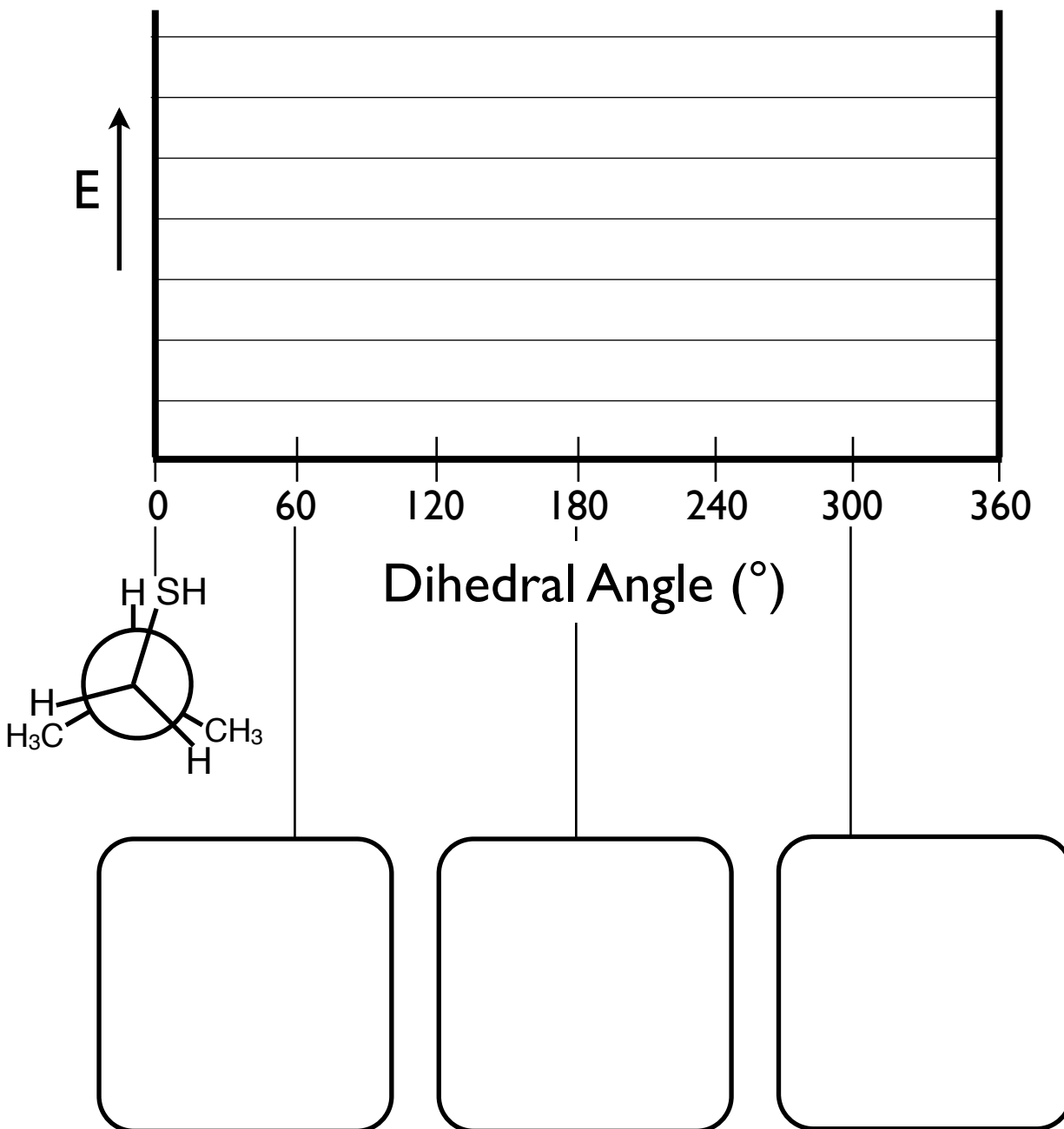


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2) (20 pts) The structure of isobutyl thiol is given in the box to the right. Perform a conformational analysis for isobutyl thiol **sighting down the C1–C2 bond (C1 in front), rotating the front carbon clockwise**. Define the 0° eclipsed conformation as indicated on the diagram (the front carbon is rotated a little so you can see the back carbon). In this conformation, the S atom on C1 is eclipsing the H on C2.

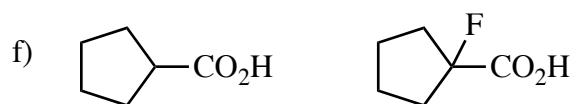
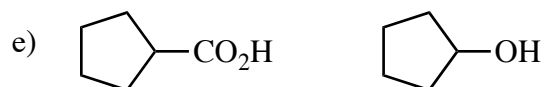
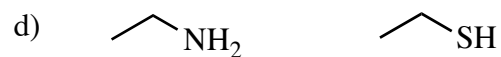
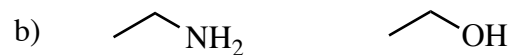


Carefully draw Newman projections for the three staggered conformations in the appropriate boxes, and indicate the relative energies of each staggered and eclipsed conformation on the diagram.

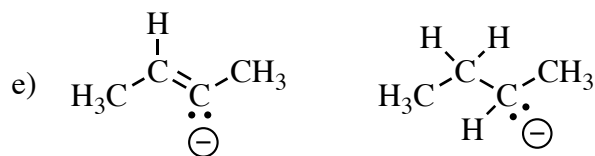
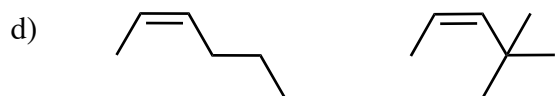
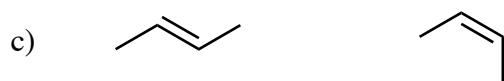
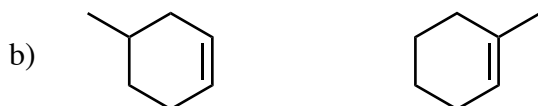
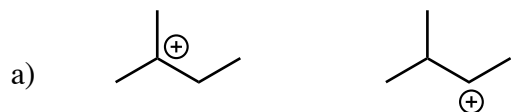


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3) (18 pts) For each of the following pairs of molecules, circle the stronger Brønsted acid.



4) (21 pts) A) For each of the following pairs of isomers a - d, circle the more stable isomer (i.e. lower standard heat of formation). One of the two ions in part e is much more stable than the other. Circle the more stable ion.



B) Give the single major product of the following reactions.



Printed Name: _____

5) (21 pts) A) Propose an arrow-pushing mechanism for each of the following reactions.

