CHEM 3311-200 (Ellison/Richardson) 3rd Exam – April 16, 2013

Your Name		Question	Score	Out of
		1		12
Student ID No.		2		10
		3		12
Recitation Day/Time		4		12
		5		16
Recitation TA (circle one)	Katelyn Chando,	6		16
	Setareh Azarnoush	7		12
		8		10
		Total		100

This is a closed-book exam. The use of notes, calculators, scratch paper, or cell phones will not be allowed during the exam. You may use models sets brought in a clear ziplock bag. Use the backs of the pages for scratch work. Please put all your final answers on the test in pen, not pencil. If your final answer is not clearly specified, you will lose points. For mechanisms, show all intermediates including correct formal charges, but do not show transition states.

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hydrogen																		helium
1																		2
H																		He
1.0079																		4.0026
lithium 3	beryllium 4												boron 5	carbon 6	nitrogen 7	oxygen 8	fluorine 9	neon 10
Li	Be												В	C	N	0	F	Ne
6.941	9.0122												10.811	12.011	14.007	15.999	18.998	20.180
sodium 11	magnesium 12												aluminium 13	silicon 14	phosphorus 15	sulfur 16	chlorine 17	argon 18
																. 441		_
Na	Mg												ΑI	Si	Р	S	CI	Ar
22.990	24.305												26.982	28.086	30.974	32.065	35.453	39.948
potassium	calcium		scandium 21	titanium	vanadium	chromium	manganese 25	iron 26	cobalt 27	nickel 28	copper 29	zinc 30	gallium 31	germanium 32	arsenic	selenium	bromine 35	krypton 36
19	20			22	23	24									33	34		
K	Ca		Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
39.098	40.078		44.956	47.867	50.942	51.996	54.938	55.845	58.933	58.693	63.546	65.39	69.723	72.61	74.922	78.96	79.904	83.80
rubidium 37	strontium 38		yttrium 39	zirconium 40	niobium 41	molybdenum 42	technetium 43	ruthenium 44	rhodium 45	palladium 46	silver 47	cadmium 48	indium 49	tin 50	antimony 51	tellurium 52	lodine 53	xenon 54
						192000-000	100 100 100 110	18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 1	100000	40 mm O.C.	120	1,000	-	2000	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		33	
Rb	Sr		Υ	Zr	Nb	Мо	Тс	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te		Xe
85,468	87.62		88.906	91.224	92.906	95.94	[98]	101.07	102.91	106.42	107.87	112.41	114.82	118.71	121.76	127.60	126,90	131.29
caesium 55	barium 56	57-70	lutetium 71	hafnium 72	tantalum 73	tungsten 74	rhenium 75	osmium 76	iridium 77	platinum 78	gold 79	mercury 80	thallium 81	lead 82	bismuth 83	polonium 84	astatine 85	radon 86
9.02507	1 10 10 10	2000	-			1324355	100000000000000000000000000000000000000							1,7710.0		2012/201	1 0.0257100	
Cs	Ba	*	Lu	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	TI	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
132.91	137.33		174.97	178.49	180.95	183.84	186.21	190.23	192.22	195.08	196.97	200.59	204.38	207.2	208.98	[209]	[210]	[222]
francium 87	radium 88	89-102	lawrencium 103	rutherfordium 104	dubnium 105	seaborgium 106	bohrium 107	hassium 108	meitnerium 109	ununnilium 110	unununium 111	ununbium 112		ununquadium 114				
		* *		Rf			Bh	Hs	Mt	Hum	Uuu							
Fr	Ra	^ ^	Lr		Db	Sg								Uuq				
[223]	[226]		[262]	[261]	[262]	[266]	[264]	[269]	[268]	[271]	[272]	[277]		[289]				

*Lanthanide series

* * Actinide series

lanthanum 57	cerium 58	praseodymium 59	neodymium 60	promethium 61	samarium 62	europium 63	gadolinium 64	terbium 65	dysprosium 66	holmium 67	erbium 68	thulium 69	ytterbium 70
La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dv	Но	Er	Tm	Yb
138.91	140.12	140.91	144.24	[145]	150.36	151.96	157.25	158.93	162.50	164.93	167.26	168.93	173.04
actinium 89	thorium 90	protactinium 91	uranium 92	neptunium 93	plutonium 94	americium 95	curium 96	berkelium 97	californium 98	einsteinium 99	fermium 100	mendelevium 101	nobelium 102
Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No
[227]	232.04	231.04	238.03	[237]	[244]	[243]	[247]	[247]	[251]	[252]	[257]	[258]	[259]

pKa Values

HI	-10	HN_3	4.7	H_2O	15.7
HBr	-8	H_2S	7.0	Alcohol (ROH)	16-18
HCl	-6	$\mathrm{NH_4}^+$	9.3	HC≡CH	26
H_3O^+	-1.7	HCN	9.4	Amines (e.g. LDA)	36
HF	3.2	Phenol	10	H ₂ C=CH ₂	45
CH ₃ COOH	4.7	RSH	10-12	CH ₄	60

1) For each of the following pairs of reactions, circle the one that would be faster at S_N2 and explain why in under ten words. If both are equal, do not circle an option. (3 pts each)

a.
$$CI + CH_3ONa + CH_3OH$$
 $CI + CH_3ONa + CH_3OH$

c.
$$Br + CH_3ONa + CH_3OH$$
 $CI + CH_3ONa + CH_3OH$

2) One of these molecules undergoes E2 elimination much faster than the other. Circle the faster molecule and explain why it is faster in under twenty words, but with as many structure drawings as you need. (10 pts)

3) For each of the following pairs of reactions, circle the one with the higher boiling point and explain why it is higher in under ten words. (3 pts each)

4) When the compound shown below is exposed to $CH_3C \equiv CLi$ in DMF, a single product is formed with the formula $C_5H_{10}O_2$. Show the structure of this product and the mechanism that forms it. (12 pts)

$$\begin{array}{cccc} OH & & & \\ & & & \\ HO & & & \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{ccccc} OH & & & \\ \hline DMF & & \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{ccccc} C_5H_{10}O_2 & & & \\ \end{array}$$

5) For each reaction shown below, predict the organic product(s). Ignore stereochemistry. (4 pts each)

a.
$$\frac{1) BH_3}{2) H_2O, H_2O_2, OH}$$

6) For each of the reactions shown below, **circle the mechanism(s)** you would expect to see, if any, and **draw the product(s)**. If a product has stereocenters, show its configuration using wedges and dashes. If an elimination occurs, show only the major alkene product. If none of the mechanisms would take place in a reasonable time frame, write NR for No Reaction. (4 pts each)

a.
$$\frac{\text{KI}}{\text{DMSO}} = \begin{bmatrix} \text{E2} & \text{S}_{\text{N}}2\\ \text{E1} & \text{S}_{\text{N}}1 \end{bmatrix}$$

b.
$$\frac{\text{tBuOK}}{\text{tBuOH}}$$
 E2 S_N2 E1 S_N1

c.
$$CH_3ONa$$
 $E2$ S_N2 $E1$ S_N1

d.
$$CH_3COON_a$$
 $E2$ S_N2 CH_3COOH $E1$ S_N1

7) Find a way to synthesize the desired product from the given starting material. If more than one step is necessary, show the product of each step. Do not show mechanisms. (12 pts)

$$\bigcap$$
 \bigcap \bigcap_{N_3}

8) Show the mechanism and product of the following reaction. (10 pts)